

HISTORY (M. Marks: 5; Time: 15 min.)

1. What was a "Zollverein"? Explain. 1
2. What "Common way of Life" bound the Landed Aristocracy of Europe? 1
3. Who were the "Conservatives"? What was the nature of Conservative regimes? ($\frac{1}{2}+1$)
4. How did the Napoleonic Code help the people of France? (any SIX points). $1\frac{1}{2}$

CIVICS (M. Marks: 5; Time: 15 min.)

1. What is a pressure group? 1
2. Differentiate between sectional interest group and public interest group? 1
3. What similarities do you find between the struggle in Nepal and Bolivia? $1\frac{1}{2}$
4. How do pressure groups and movement groups influence politics? Explain. $1\frac{1}{2}$

GEOGRAPHY (M. Marks: 5; Time: 15 min.)

1. Write any two effects of mining on the environment. ($\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}$)
2. Why do we need to conserve mineral resources? (any two points) ($\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}$)
3. How is geo-thermal energy produced? 1
4. Write any two uses of coal. Briefly explain any two types and geological ages from which it is found. ($\frac{1}{2}+1+\frac{1}{2}$)

ECONOMICS (M. Marks: 5; Time: 15 min.)

1. What is a cheque? 1
2. How does money overcome the difficulty of double co-incident of wants? 1
3. Why are demand deposits considered as form of money in the modern economy? 1
4. Why do you think banks and cooperatives lend more? 2